

$$(a+b)^1 = a+b \quad \leftarrow (a+b)^0 = 1$$

$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a+b)^3 = a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$$

1

1 1

1 2 1

1 3 3 1

1 4 6 4 1

$$? \rightarrow (a+b)^4 =$$

$$= 1a^4 + 4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + 1b^4$$

5 fel?

Tétel $(a+b)^n = a^n + \binom{n}{1} a^{n-1} b + \dots + \binom{n}{n-1} a b^{n-1} + b^n =$

BINOMIALIS Tétel

$$= \sum_{i=0}^n \binom{n}{i} a^{n-i} b^i$$

$(a+b)(a+b)(a+b) = a^3 + \binom{3}{1} a^2 b + \dots$ 3 háromjellel a-t választunk
 3 háromjellel b-t választunk, 1-et, 1-et

Háromjellel egyet választunk, majd összeszorozzuk
 és a szorzatokat összeadjuk.

$$(a+b)^n = \sum_{i=0}^n \binom{n}{i} a^{n-i} b^i$$

100

$$\sum_{i=0}^{100} \binom{100}{i}$$

$$= ?$$

$$n = 100$$

$$a = b = 1$$

$$= (1+1)^n = 2^{n=100}$$

100 elemű halmaz

i elemű részhalmazainak száma.

\rightarrow összes részhalmazok száma.

$$\underline{\underline{2^{100}}}$$

100

$$\sum_{i=0}^{100} \binom{100}{i} 2^i = 3^{100}$$

$$n = 100$$

$$a = 1 \quad b = 2$$

100

$$\sum_{i=0}^{100} \binom{100}{i} (-1)^i = (1-1)^{100} = 0$$

$$n = 100$$

$$a = 1 \quad b = -1$$

$$\rightarrow \underbrace{\binom{n}{0} + \binom{n}{2} + \binom{n}{4} + \dots}_{\text{pár elemű}} = \underbrace{\binom{n}{1} + \binom{n}{3} + \binom{n}{5} + \dots}_{\text{páratlan elemű részh.}}$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{50} \binom{100}{2i} = \binom{100}{0} + \binom{100}{2} + \dots + \binom{100}{100} =$$

$$= \frac{2^{100}}{2} = \underline{\underline{2^{99}}}$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{50} \binom{101}{i} = \binom{101}{0} + \binom{101}{1} + \dots + \binom{101}{50} + \underline{\underline{2^{100}}}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \binom{100}{0} + \binom{100}{1} + \dots + \binom{100}{100} = 2^{100} \\ & + \binom{100}{0} - \binom{100}{1} + \binom{100}{2} - \binom{100}{3} + \dots = 0 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\binom{u}{k} = \binom{u}{u-k}$$

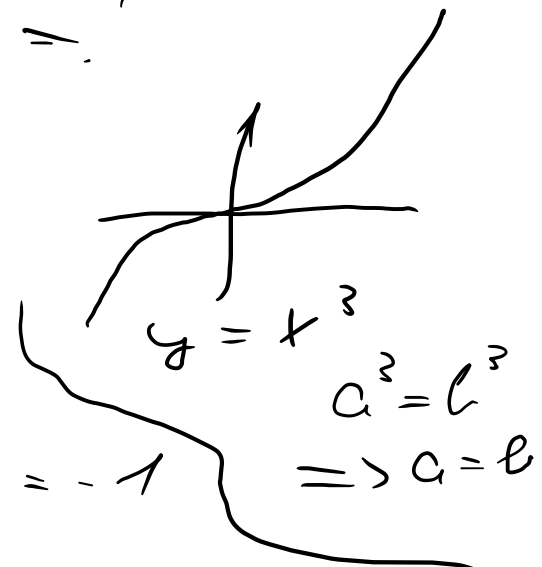
ctb.

$$2 \binom{100}{0} + 2 \binom{100}{2} + \dots + 2 \binom{100}{100} = 2^{100}$$

$$+ \binom{101}{51} + \binom{101}{52} + \dots + \binom{101}{101} = 2^{101}$$

$$F^* \Rightarrow \binom{100}{0} + \binom{100}{4} + \binom{100}{8} + \binom{100}{12} + \dots = ?$$

Komplet + stände!



$$x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 1 = 0$$

$$(x+1)^3 = 0 \Rightarrow x+1 = 0$$

$$x = -1$$

$$x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$$

$$(x+1)^3 = -1$$

$$\sqrt[3]{-1} = -1$$

$$x+1 = -1$$

$$\underline{\underline{x = -2}} \quad \checkmark$$

↖ öcher valós megoldás.

$$1^2 = (-1)^2$$

$$\Downarrow \text{?!}$$

$$1 = -1$$

↗
 \oplus

$$a^2 = b^2$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (a-b)(a+b) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{matrix} a = b \\ \text{vagy} \\ a = -b \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{1 - \sqrt[3]{2}} = \frac{1 \cdot (1 + \sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{4})}{(1 - \sqrt[3]{2})(1 + \sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{4})} = \frac{\dots}{\underbrace{1^3 - (\sqrt[3]{2})^3}_{= -1}}$$

$a^3 - b^3 \nearrow$

$$\frac{1}{1 + \sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{4}} \leftarrow 1 - \sqrt[3]{2} - \text{cell bövükleri.}$$

$$x^3 + 3x^2 + 2 \quad \textcircled{3} \quad - (x^3 + 3x - 4) \quad \textcircled{3} = \underline{\underline{3x^2 - 3x + 6}} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (x^2 + 2x + 3)(x^2 + 3) =$$

$$= x^4 + 2x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x^2 + 6x + 9 =$$

$$= x^4 + 2x^3 + 6x^2 + 6x + 9 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$(2x^{10} + x^5 - 1) \begin{matrix} (x^{20} + x^{15} - x^5 + 3x) \\ x^5 \cdot x^{15} \quad -1 \cdot x^{20} \end{matrix} = \underline{\underline{0 \cdot x^{20}}}$$

$$f+g \quad f \circ a \leq \begin{matrix} f \\ g \end{matrix} f \circ a \quad \text{a unness.} \\ \text{u. } f \circ c + g \circ c \quad \text{oder } \uparrow$$

$$fg \circ c = f \circ c + g \circ c$$

f 10. Folie
 g u. Folie
 u. wie leicht?

$f+g$ 5 Folie

$n=3$ ja? wenn

$$10 \text{ Folie} + 3 \text{ Folie} = 10 \text{ Folie} \neq 13$$

$n=22$ ja? wenn

$$10 \text{ Folie} + 22 \text{ Folie} = 32 \text{ Folie} \neq 22$$

$n=10$ at eigenen, damit wenn zerlegt ki.

$n=10$ wie oft ja

$$\left(x^{10} + x^5 \right) + \left(-x^{10} \right) = x^5$$

10. $\sin x$ pol. f.u.-e

$1/x$ pol. f.u.-e $x > 0$

$$\sin(x) = a_0 + a_1 x + \dots + a_n x^n \quad \forall x$$

$$1/x = b_0 + b_1 x + \dots + b_n x^n \quad \forall x > 0$$

n. f.u. polinomial $\leq n$ grösse behot.